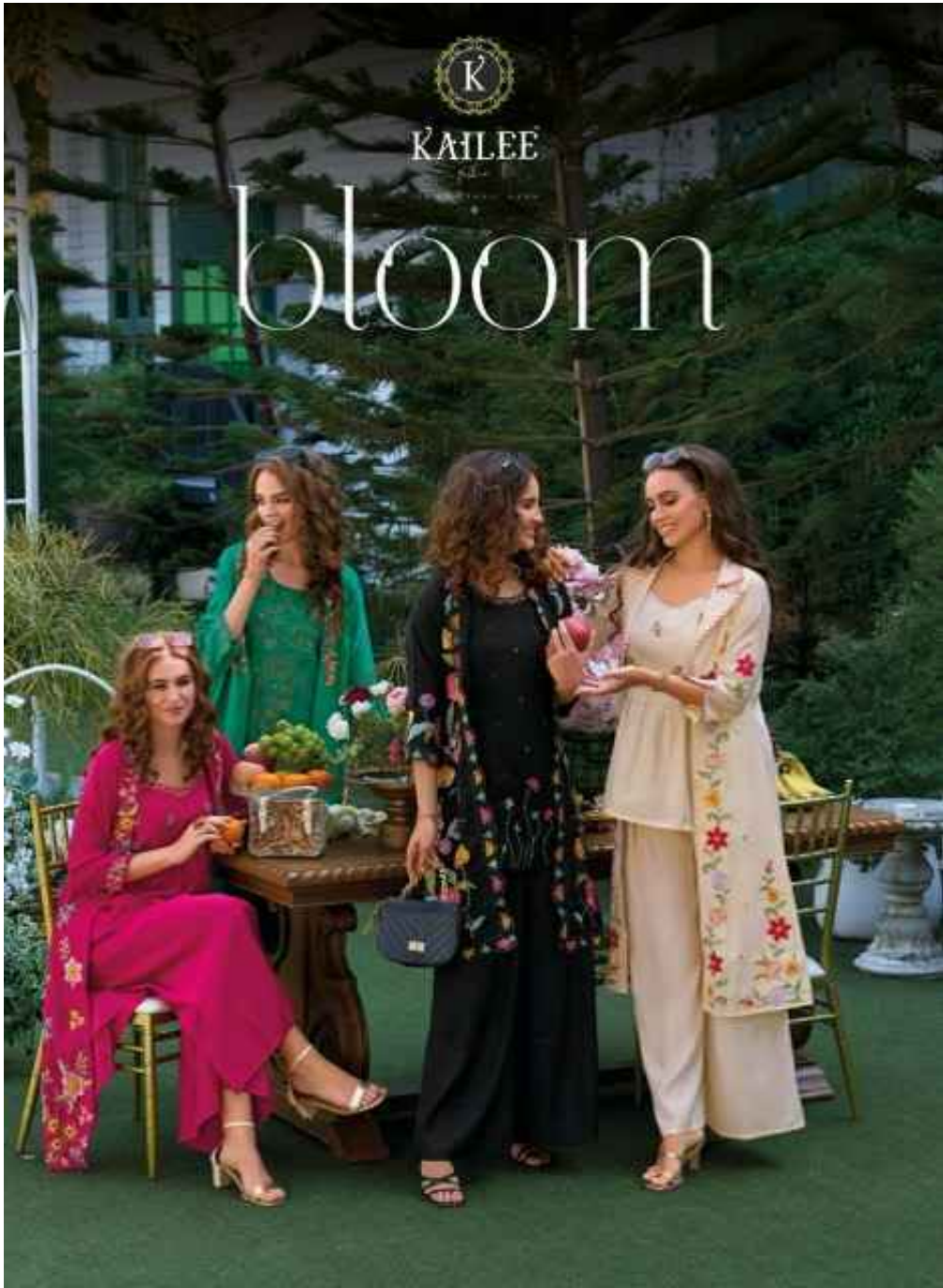




KAILEE

bloom







bloom





KAILEE
fashion
INDIAN ETHNIC WEAR



43101




KAILEE
for women
DESIGNER FASHION



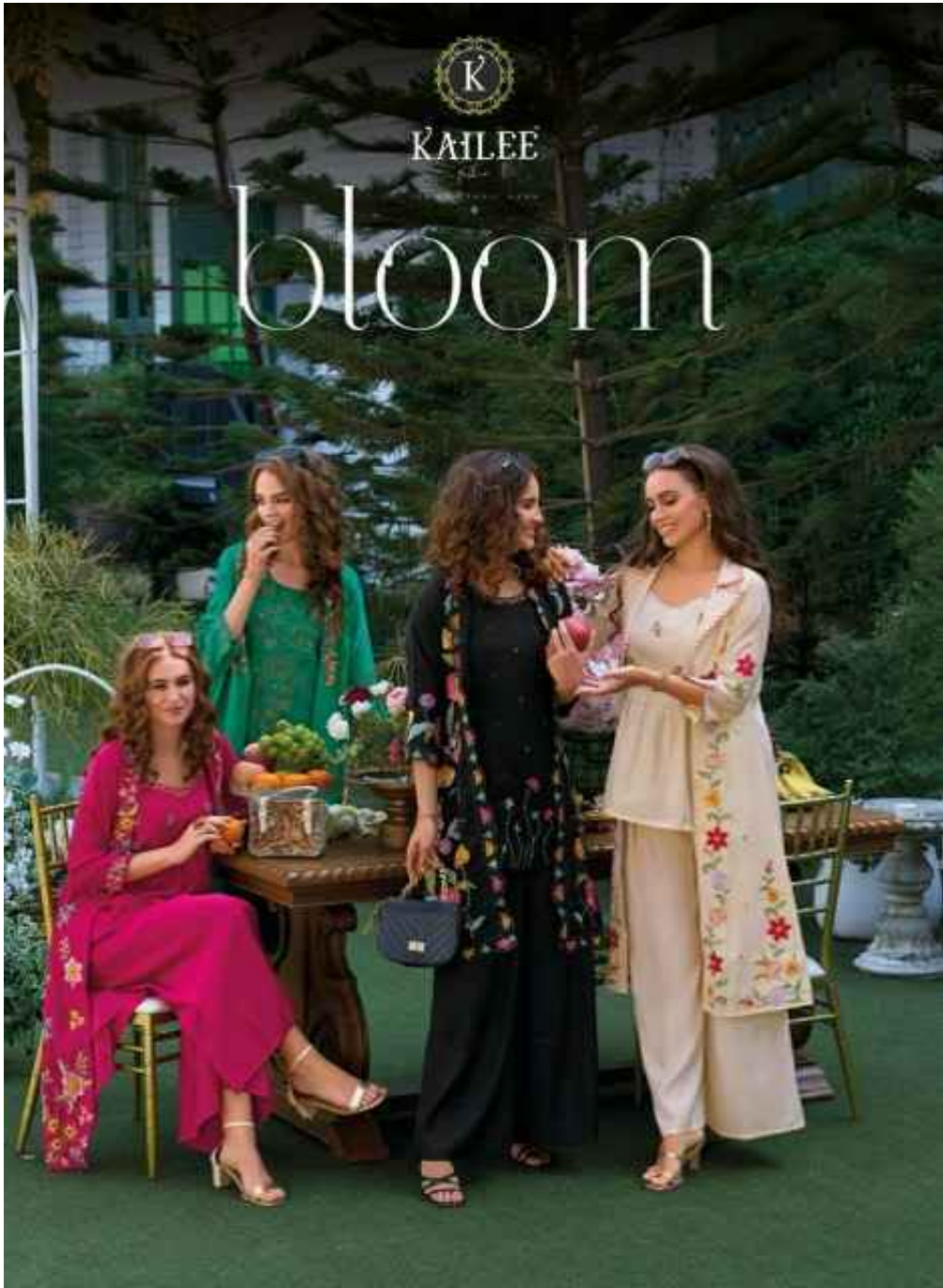
KAILEE

bloom



KAILEE

bloom





43101



KAILEE™

fashion

INDIAN ETHNIC WEAR



43101

K
KALEE



43101





